

4.3. GFR Outcome

Single and Multivariable Models Adjusted with Known Confounders.

eTable 17 Single variable model with mAHEI and multivariable model adjusted with known confounders.

| Continuous independent variables | OR _{renal2vs1} | OR _{renal3vs1} | OR _{death2vs1} | OR _{death3vs1} | Median of tertile | | | P |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| mAHEI score | 0.889 (0.822-0.962) | 0.767 (0.658-0.895) | 0.927 (0.813-1.057) | 0.645 (0.509-0.817) | 17.927 | 24.65 | 33.26 | <0.001 |

| Independent variables | OR _{renal2vs1} | OR _{renal3vs1} | OR _{death2vs1} | OR _{death3vs1} | Median of tertile | | | P |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|---------------|
| | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| Alcohol (drinks/week) | | 0.809 (0.681-0.962) | | 0.74 (0.572-0.957) | | 0 | 5 | 0.0257 |
| Animal proteins (g/kg/d) | 0.961 (0.916-1.007) | 0.897 (0.789-1.019) | 1.012 (0.946-1.082) | 1.033 (0.860-1.240) | 0.27 | 0.47 | 0.81 | 0.0478 |
| Plant proteins (g/kg/d) | 0.956 (0.913-1.002) | 0.884 (0.776-1.007) | 0.975 (0.91-1.046) | 0.933 (0.770-1.132) | 0.14 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1388 |
| High-carbohydrate foods | 1.045 (1.016-1.075) | 1.250 (1.075-1.454) | 1.03 (0.991-1.072) | 1.190 (0.957-1.480) | 2 | 9 | 21.46 | 0.0211 |
| Deep fried food/snacks/fast food | 1.134 (0.995-1.293) | | 1.091 (0.900-1.324) | | no | yes (46.93%) | | 0.1524 |
| Fruits & fruit juices | 0.971 (0.923-1.021) | 0.947 (0.863-1.04) | 0.911 (0.85-0.977) | 0.841 (0.740-0.957) | 4 | 9 | 17.82 | 0.0700 |
| Vegetables | 0.978 (0.926-1.032) | 0.941 (0.815-1.087) | 0.903 (0.832-0.98) | 0.762 (0.613-0.947) | 5 | 11 | 21 | 0.0332 |
| 24-hour urinary sodium (g) | 1.004 (0.926-1.089) | 1.029 (0.901-1.176) | 0.915 (0.818-1.023) | 0.964 (0.799-1.163) | 3.46 | 4.89 | 6.4 | 0.0795 |
| 24-hour urinary potassium (g) | 0.886 (0.832-0.943) | 0.754 (0.652-0.871) | 0.953 (0.868-1.046) | 0.893 (0.718-1.110) | 1.7 | 2.13 | 2.71 | 0.0005 |