

## 1 Array design description

A brief description of the array design, feature location, information on the cDNA collection and the spotting protocols can be found on the producer website (<http://www.microarray.org/sfgf/jsp/home.jsp>).

Protocols for the post processing procedure can be found on our website (<http://www.meduniwien.ac.at/nephrogene/>).

## 2 Experiment description

### 2.1 Experimental design

#### 2.1.1 Laboratory, authors, contact

Julia Wilflingseder <sup>1,2</sup>	Julia.Wilflingseder@nephronic.com
Alexander Kainz <sup>1,2</sup>	Alexander.Kainz@meduniwien.ac.at
Paul Perco <sup>1,2</sup>	Paul.Perco@meduniwien.ac.at
Bernd Mayer <sup>3</sup>	Bernd.Mayer@emergentec.com
Rainer Oberbauer <sup>1,2,4</sup>	Rainer.Oberbauer@meduniwien.ac.at

<sup>1</sup> Department of Nephrology KH Elisabethinen, Linz

<sup>2</sup> Department of Nephrology Medical University of Vienna, Vienna

<sup>3</sup> emergentec biodevelopment GmbH, Vienna

<sup>4</sup> Austrian Dialysis and Transplant Registry, Austria

#### 2.1.2 Type of experiment

Comparison of donor organs between anemic recipients within the first year after kidney transplantation (ESA group) and non anemic recipients (non ESA group).

#### 2.1.3 Experiment factor

The expression of genes were investigated and compared between the two groups ESA vs. non ESA.

#### 2.1.4 Hybridizations

Fifty hybridizations (25 replicates in group ESA, 25 in group non ESA).

#### 2.1.5 Reference

Universal Human reference RNA (Stratagene<sup>®</sup>) was used as hybridization reference.

#### 2.1.6 Quality control

To test for reproducibility of sample processing, RNA of three specimen was reprocessed twice.

## 2.2 Samples used, extract preparation and labeling

### 2.2.1 Bio-source properties

Organism: *Homo sapiens*

Demographic data of kidney donors can be found in the manuscript and on our website (<http://www.meduniwien.ac.at/nephrogene/>).

### 2.2.2 Biomaterial manipulations, hybridization and labeling protocol

Kidney wedge biopsies were obtained immediately before implantation of the grafts and submerged into RNAlater™ to preserve RNA.

Protocols for RNA extraction, RNA labeling, hybridization and washing of microarrays can be found on our website (<http://www.meduniwien.ac.at/nephrogene/>).

## 2.3 Hybridization procedures and parameters

<b>Sample</b>	<b>Array</b>	<b>Sample</b>	<b>Array</b>
ESA_shcm180	shcm180	non ESA_shcm181	shcm181
ESA_shcm182	shcm182	non ESA_shcm185	shcm185
ESA_shcm191	shcm191	non ESA_shdb204	shdb204
ESA_shcm192	shcm192	non ESA_shdb214	shdb214
ESA_shdb205	shdb205	non ESA_shdb218	shdb218
ESA_shdb215	shdb215	non ESA_shdb219	shdb219
ESA_shdb217	shdb217	non ESA_shdb220	shdb220
ESA_shdb221	shdb221	non ESA_shdb222	shdb222
ESA_shem206	shem206	non ESA_shdb223	shdb223
ESA_shem251	shem251	non ESA_shdb225	shdb225
ESA_shem252	shem252	non ESA_shem253	shem253
ESA_shem254	shem254	non ESA_sher180	sher180
ESA_sher182	sher182	non ESA_sher189	sher189
ESA_sher188	sher188	non ESA_sher198	sher198
ESA_sher190	sher190	non ESA_sher211	sher211
ESA_sher208	sher208	non ESA_sher221	sher221
ESA_sher209	sher209	non ESA_sher222	sher222
ESA_sher232	sher232	non ESA_sher231	sher231
ESA_sher244	sher244	non ESA_sher241	sher241
ESA_sher246	sher246	non ESA_sher242	sher242
ESA_shfr082	shfr082	non ESA_sher245	sher245
ESA_shfr094	shfr094	non ESA_shfr072	shfr072
ESA_shfr107	shfr107	non ESA_shfr085	shfr085
ESA_shfr119	shfr119	non ESA_shfr093	shfr093
ESA_shfr086	shfr086	non ESA_shfr096	shfr096

The hybridization protocol can be found on our website (<http://www.meduniwien.ac.at/nephrogene/>).

## 2.4 Measurement data and specification of data processing

### 2.4.1 Raw data description

**Scan hardware:** GenePix Personal 4100 A

**Scan software:** GenePix Pro 4.1

Raw data images can be found in the data section of our website

(<http://www.meduniwien.ac.at/nephrogene/>).

Array	Laser power		PMT Gain		Lines Averaged	Background Subtraction	Scan region
	635 nm	532 nm	635 nm	532 nm			
shem 251	3.17	3.46	580	560	1	LocalFeature	93,449,1986,7003
shem 253	3.21	3.47	550	570	1	LocalFeature	85,457,1978,7019
shem 206	3.28	3.47	550	545	1	LocalFeature	92,504,1999,7019
shem 254	3.36	3.46	580	560	1	LocalFeature	86,465,1979,7003
shem 252	3.42	3.46	580	550	1	LocalFeature	103,457,1978,7011
sher 190	3.09	3.44	545	490	1	LocalFeature	162,397,2071,6891
sher 211	3.42	3.42	575	485	1	LocalFeature	138,455,2087,6915
sher 209	3.49	3.47	585	480	1	LocalFeature	169,496,2040,6915
sher 208	3.16	3.4	590	485	1	LocalFeature	140,526,2029,6922
sher 180	3.02	3.64	655	510	1	LocalFeature	186,324,2051,6907
sher 182	3.03	3.45	625	480	1	LocalFeature	166,478,2079,6915
sher 232	3.46	3.47	590	550	1	LocalFeature	173,494,2066,7029
sher 231	3.29	3.47	590	530	1	LocalFeature	150,478,2082,6940
sher 189	3.14	3.48	630	480	1	LocalFeature	165,575,2059,6907
sher 188	3.09	3.48	450	420	1	LocalFeature	146,470,2062,6745
sher 244	3.13	3.45	560	545	1	LocalFeature	154,504,2053,6964
sher 245	3.15	3.44	555	545	1	LocalFeature	139,535,2038,6957
sher 198	3.11	3.45	555	500	1	LocalFeature	159,494,2042,6907
sher 246	3.16	3.5	570	540	1	LocalFeature	145,457,2061,6964
sher 241	3.34	3.43	575	500	1	LocalFeature	178,403,2037,6941
sher 222	3.48	3.48	625	490	1	LocalFeature	169,512,2046,6584
sher 242	3.42	3.44	600	590	1	LocalFeature	139,412,2039,6926
sher 221	3.13	3.47	555	500	1	LocalFeature	159,535,2063,6907
shcm 181	3.45	3.61	870	600	1	LocalFeature	88,648,2088,6272
shcm 185	3.37	3.61	940	560	1	LocalFeature	88,648,2088,6272
shcm 180	3.50	3.62	850	580	1	LocalFeature	88,648,2088,6272
shcm 182	3.49	3.61	880	580	1	LocalFeature	88,648,2088,6272
shcm 191	3.39	3.62	940	640	1	LocalFeature	100,616,2132,6432
shcm 192	3.44	3.61	940	560	1	LocalFeature	88,648,2088,6272
shdb 204	3.52	3.63	800	650	1	LocalFeature	112,628,2128,6276
shdb 205	3.45	3.63	810	650	1	LocalFeature	112,628,2128,6276
shdb 214	3.33	3.63	830	650	1	LocalFeature	112,628,2128,6276
shdb 215	3.42	3.65	830	650	1	LocalFeature	112,628,2128,6276
shdb 217	3.51	3.63	810	720	1	LocalFeature	112,628,2128,6276
shdb 218	3.44	3.63	840	720	1	LocalFeature	112,628,2128,6276
shdb 219	3.46	3.62	840	720	1	LocalFeature	112,628,2128,6276

Array	Laser power		PMT Gain		Lines Averaged	Background Subtraction	Scan region
	635 nm	532 nm	635 nm	532 nm			
shdb 220	3.59	3.63	870	640	1	LocalFeature	112,636,2100,6260
shdb 221	3.50	3.63	820	720	1	LocalFeature	112,628,2128,6276
shdb 222	3.61	3.63	870	640	1	LocalFeature	112,636,2100,6260
shdb 225	3.42	3.62	870	720	1	LocalFeature	112,628,2128,6276
shfr 072	3.28	3.48	535	560	1	LocalFeature	185,481,2056,6962
shfr 082	3.28	3.48	570	550	1	LocalFeature	155,475,2077,7118
shfr 085	3.38	3.52	640	570	1	LocalFeature	152,622,2096,6921
shfr 086	3.26	3.52	640	570	1	LocalFeature	152,622,2096,6946
shfr 093	3.30	3.49	620	550	1	LocalFeature	171,458,2102,6995
shfr 094	3.36	3.51	690	520	1	LocalFeature	163,232,2079,6988
shfr 096	3.23	3.49	640	560	1	LocalFeature	177,567,2041,6980
shfr 107	3.26	3.49	640	560	1	LocalFeature	177,449,2041,7011
shfr 119	3.30	3.48	595	550	1	LocalFeature	165,497,2046,6979

## 2.4.2 Image analysis and quantitation

Image gridding and calculation of spot intensity was performed with GenePix Pro 4.1 software.

## 2.4.3 Normalized and summarized data

### Normalization:

Normalization was done through the default computed normalization by SMD (see [http://genome-www5.stanford.edu/help/results\\_normalization.shtml](http://genome-www5.stanford.edu/help/results_normalization.shtml)). For data retrieval the log<sub>2</sub> (R/G normalized ratio [median]) was used. Additional quantile normalization procedure as implemented in the Bioconductor statistical software was applied to the dataset for data normalization after computation of missing values.

### Computation of missing values:

Missing values were obtained through computation of k-nearest-neighbor (k=10) with the EMV module (<http://cran.at.r-project.org/src/contrib/Descriptions/EMV.html>) of the R software package (<http://cran.r-project.org>).

### Cluster analysis:

Before cluster analysis different standard deviation filters were applied (program Cluster ©1998-9 (<http://rana.lbl.gov/EisenSoftware.htm>)). Software used for cluster analysis was TIGR Multi Experiment Viewer 3.0.3 (<http://www.tm4.org/mev.html>).

Linkage rule: Complete linkage

Distance measure: 1 – Pearson Correlation

### Significance analysis:

No adjustment for multiple testing was performed. Genes showing a fold change of at least 1.5 and a p-value (t-test) smaller than 0.05 were considered differentially expressed and used for further analysis.