

# Programme Medical Ethics in the 70 Years after the Nuremberg Code, 1947 to the Present

2<sup>nd</sup> - 3<sup>rd</sup> March 2017

Van Swieten Saal of the Medical University of Vienna Van-Swieten-Gasse 1a, 1090 Vienna

www.meduniwien.ac.at

## Thursday, 2<sup>nd</sup> March 2017

#### 10.00 am

#### Welcome

Christiane Druml, Austrian Bioethics Commission, and the Medical University of Vienna, Austria

Markus Müller, Rector of the Medical University of Vienna, Austria

10.30 am - 12.30 pm

# Post-War Prosecutions for 'Medical War Crimes'

Chair: Andrea Bronner, Austrian Bioethics Commission Volker Roelcke, Justus-Liebig University of Giessen, Germany

# The Nuremberg Medical Trial and the Origins of the Nuremberg Code

Paul Weindling, Oxford Brookes University, UK

#### Post-War Trials in Austria

Herwig Czech, Documentation Centre of the Austrian Resistance, and the Medical University of Vienna, Austria

#### **Post-War German-Conducted Trials**

Aleksandra Loewenau, University of Calgary, Canada

#### **Jewish Medical Ethics During the Holocaust**

Miriam Offer, Western Galilee College, Israel

12.30 - 2.00 pm **Lunch Break**  2.00 - 4.00 pm

#### From Prosecutions to Medical Ethics

Chair: Thomas Frühwald, Austrian Bioethics Commission

Paul Weindling, Oxford Brookes University

## West and East German Euthanasia Trials Since 1945

Edith Raim, Vienna Wiesenthal Institute

#### **Medical Ethics in Post-War Germany**

Volker Roelcke, Justus-Liebig University of Giessen, Germany

#### The Impact of Nazi Medical Crimes in Israel

Rakefet Zalashik, University of Edinburgh, UK

# The Tainted Eponym: Transgression and Memory in Medical Science

William E. Seidelman, University of Toronto and Beer-Sheva, Israel

4.00 – 4.30 pm Coffee Break

4.30 – 5.30 pm

#### Keynote

Chair: Christiane Druml, Austrian Bioethics Commission, and the Medical University of Vienna, Austria Michael Hubenstorf, Medical University of Vienna, Austria

#### **Bioethics Before and After the Code**

Jonathan Moreno, University of Pennsylvania, USA

 $5.30 - 6.30 \, \text{pm}$ 

#### **Exhibition Opening**

## Contemporary Artists on Medical Ethics from the Nazi Doctors' Trial to the Present

Andrew Weinstein, Department of the History of Art, SUNY, New York, USA

### Friday, 3<sup>rd</sup> March 2017

8.30 - 10.30 am

# The National Impact of the Nuremberg Code

Chair: Herwig Czech, Documentation Centre of the Austrian Resistance, and the Medical University of Vienna, Austria

Helmut Denk, Austrian Academy of Sciences

#### The Sewering Affair

Gerrit Hohendorf, Technical University of Munich, Germany

#### The French Case

Christian Bonah, University of Strasbourg, France Florian Schmaltz, Max Planck Institute for the History of Science, Berlin, Germany

## Medical Discourse on Nazi Atrocities in Post-WW II Poland

Kamila Uzarczyk, Wrocław Medical University, Poland

#### Mark Dvorjetski and the Reception of the Nuremberg Medical Trial among Physician Survivors in Israel

Etienne Lepicard, Ashkelon Academic College, Israel

10.30 – 11.00 am **Coffee Break** 

11.00 am - 1.00 pm

# From Ethics Codes to Bioethics: International Initiatives to Codify Bioethics

Chair: Isidoros Karatzas, European Commission, Brussels, Belgium

Thomas Szekeres, Austrian Chamber of Physicians, and the Medical University of Vienna, Austria

#### The Role of the Council of Europe

Elmar Doppelfeld, Former Chair of the 'Steering Committee on Bioethics (CDBI)', Member of the German delegation on the Committee on Bioethics (DH-BIO) of the Council of Europe

## The World Medical Association and its Declaration of Helsinki

Urban Wiesing, University of Tübingen, Germany

# The UNESCO Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights. Some Reflections

Stefano Semplici, University of Rome Tor Vergata, Italy, Former Chair of the UNESCO International Bioethics Committee

# The Hippocratic Oath and its Interpretations after WW II

Thomas Rütten, Newcastle University, UK

1.00 – 2.30 pm **Lunch Break**   $2.30 - 4.00 \, \text{pm}$ 

# Bioethics and Human Rights: The Global Situation

Chair: Manfred Nowak, University of Vienna, Austria Jürgen Wallner, Austrian Bioethics Commission

#### **Bioethics in Austria and its European Context**

Christiane Druml, Austrian Bioethics Commission, and the Medical University of Vienna, Austria

#### **Bioethics in Africa**

Michael Makanga, European and Developing Countries Clinical Trials Partnership, The Hague, Netherlands

# The Legacy of the Nuremberg Code and the Approach to Bioethics in China

Renzong Qiu, Institute of Philosophy, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Peking, China

4.00 – 4.30 pm Coffee Break 4.30 - 6.00 pm

#### To Use or Not to Use: A Final Panel

#### Moderation:

Sabine Kleinert. The Lancet. UK

#### Human Tissues and Body Parts from the Nazi Era

Sabine Hildebrandt, Harvard University, USA

#### Using Research Findings from the Nazi Era

Florian Schmaltz, Max Planck Institute for the History of Science, Berlin, Germany

# Rename or Remember? Confronting the Challenge of Eponyms and Memory in Medical Science

William E. Seidelman, University of Toronto and Beer-Sheva, Israel

#### Victims of Nazi Crimes and Austrian Medicine

Markus Müller, Medical University of Vienna, Austria

6.00 - 6.30 pm Concluding Remarks Registration: josephinum@meduniwien.ac.at

#### Scientific Organisation:

Herwig Czech, Documentation Centre of the Austrian Resistance and the Medical University of Vienna, Austria Christiane Druml, Austrian Bioethics Commission and the Medical University of Vienna, Austria Paul Weindling, Oxford Brookes University, UK

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